Google Analytics 4







Meet Your Presenters



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What We'll Cover

Overview of GA4

Benefits of using GA4 to optimize your site

How to Analyze User Behavior

Must-have and overlooked configurations for events, conversions, and reports

How to Identify Areas for Site Improvement

Key metrics for site optimization

Best Practices & Tips for Optimization

Fuel for a data-driven performance plan







Overview of GA4





Why It Matters

Google Analytics 4









Universal Analytics is being mothballed

Google has announced that Universal Analytics (UA) will be going away and will stop processing new hits on July 1, 2023. GA4 is not an upgrade to UA, but an entirely new tool, and data from UA will not be transferred to GA4.

GA4 is mobile first, uses AI, and has improved data model and privacy features

There are many new features, and an entirely different reporting model. It will take some time to learn GA4, but there are significant benefits to the new platform.







Benefits

Future-focused

Taking a mobile-first approach, GA4 seamlessly integrates web and app tracking.

GA4 utilizes advanced machine learning techniques to automatically categorize and analyze user data, including features like predictive metrics and predictive audiences.

Data Protection

Anonymizing IP addresses is now the default.

Cookie-less tracking is on the roadmap.

Dealing with data deletion requests is much easier in GA4.

Enhance User-Centric Analysis, Richer Event Tracking

GA4 focuses on the user journey rather than individual sessions.

With the new event-based data model, GA4 can track virtually any user interaction – and can integrate data from other systems as additional event parameters.

File downloads, outbound links, and video engagement are now out-of-the-box (OOB) features.









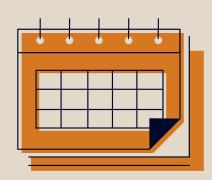
Analyzing User Behavior

Events, Conversions, Reports





Understanding The Basics



Events

Events are at the core of GA4's new analytics model. Getting to know the standard events, and creating new custom events specific to your site's goals enables a greater understanding of how users are interacting with your site and how you can improve their online experience.



Conversions

GA4 makes it easy to track conversions for ecommerce, lead generation, content consumption, and marketing campaign outcomes.



Reports

GA4 has two unique reporting models –
Reports/Custom Reports and
Explore/Explorations. They are extremely
flexible and customizable, but somewhat
confusing, at least initially.



Events



	Event name	+		Total users	
			7,742 100% of total	1,032 100% of total	
1	page_view		2,706	1,030	
2	session_start		1,667	1,029	
3	user_engagement		1,663	412	
4	first_visit		1,029	1,029	
5	scroll		538	209	
6	form_start		35	13	
7	form_submit		34	13	
8	click		28	15	
9	view_search_results		21	12	
10	hs_form_submit		12	8	
11	<u>video_start</u>		3	3	
12	blog_signup		2	1	-
13	file_download		2	2	
14	ga4_interest		2	1	\int

page_view

The GA4 page_view event is similar to UA's Pageviews (or "hits"), but they are not exactly the same.

user_engagement

User engagement tracks the amount of time someone spends with your web page in focus or app screen in the foreground – for at least one second.

New "standard" events

page **scrolls**, outbound **clicks**, site search (by configurable query parameters), video engagement, file downloads



Events



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7	form_submit		34	13	
8	click		28	15	
9	view_search_results		21	12	
10	hs_form_submit		12	8	
11	<u>video_start</u>		3	3	
12	blog_signup		2	1	-
13	file_download		2	2	
14	ga4_interest		2	1	\int

Views, not Pageviews

In GA4, Views counts all page_view events – including repeated page_views of the same page. OOB reports have "Event count" column, but only some of the events are page_view events.

Users

This is the number of "active" users – meaning users that have "engaged". An engaged user is one that has either triggered a conversion, or has clicked more than one page and spent more than 10 seconds in a session.

Custom events

hs_form_submit, blog_signup, ga4_interest are all custom events, set up using Google Tag Manager (GTM). Any Call-To-Action (CTA) interaction (button click, menu selection, form submission, etc.) can be tracked as a unique, custom event.



Conversions



	Session campaign ▼ +	↓ Users	Sessions	Engaged sessions	Average engagement time per session	Engaged sessions per user	Events per session	Engagement rate	Event cosm. All events ▼	Conversions All events ▼
		32,451 100% of total	51,845 100% of total	31,346 100% of total	1m 15s Avg 0%	0.97 Avg 0%	11.22 Avg 0%	60.46% Avg 0%	581,571 100% of total	1,078.00 100% of total
1	(organic)	13,867	21,140	13,088	1m 13s	0.94	11.26	61.91%	238,046	245.00
2	(direct)	12,826	16,749	9,149	0m 53s	0.71	9.54	54.62%	159,767	303.00
3	(referral)	4,129	7,755	5,200	1m 51s	1.26	12.97	67.05%	100,590	214.00
4	Search - Memberships - PMax	647	1,015	741	1m 53s	1.15	17.63	73%	17,897	30.00
5	(not set)	337	370	32	1m 32s	0.09	8.48	8.65%	3,138	13.00
6	Search - Certifications - CDT - PMax	331	513	317	1m 37s	0.96	15.18	61.79%	7,787	18.00
7	Search - Certifications - CCS - PMax	285	443	326	2m 01s	1.14	16.55	73.59%	7,330	16.00
8	Search - Certifications - CCCA - PMax	277	405	270	2m 01s	0.97	16.34	66.67%	6,618	10.00
9	TechTalk	255	384	232	0m 47s	0.91	9.59	60.42%	3,681	93.00
10	WebReach	206	336	180	0m 54s	0.87	7.55	53.57%	2,537	67.00

Conversions vs. Goals

Conversions in GA4 are similar to Goals in UA – but are based only on event interactions.

Events and event parameters define a conversion

A conversion can be defined for any user interaction on your site, as captured in an event. For example, a form_submission event with a form_id parameter of "x" can be defined as a conversion.

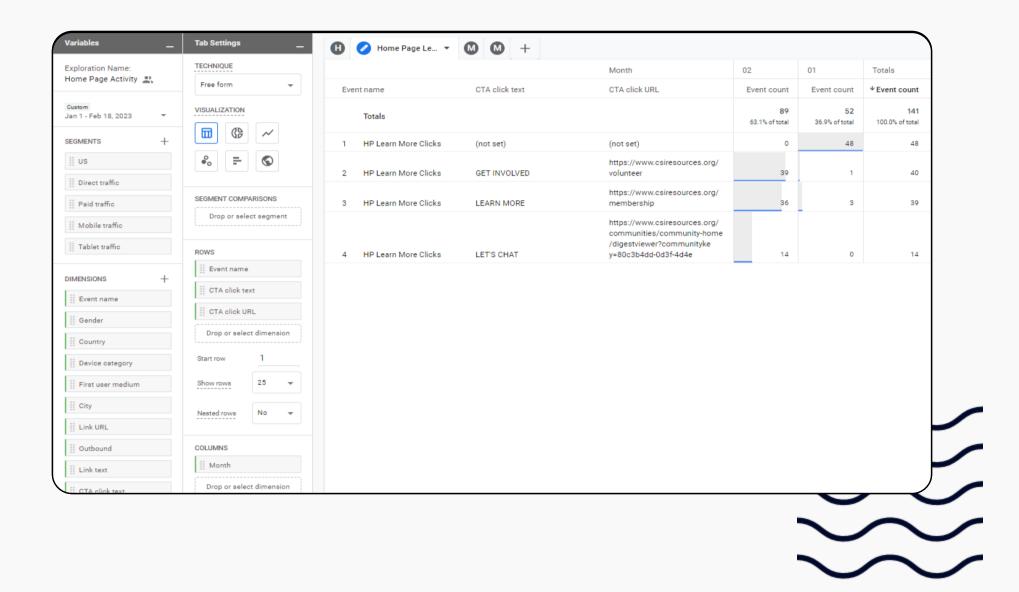
Marketing campaign success

It's easy to identify the success rate of your marketing campaigns –across all your channels – when using conversions.



Reports





GA4 standard reports

There are 20 OOB reports in GA4 – where UA ha 40+. Standard reports almost always need customizing in order to be of value.

Reports, custom reports, library, and realtime

The reports tab gives you access to all the standard reports – each of which can then be customized and added to your Library. You can also add custom reports to the left-hand menu to make them easier to get to.

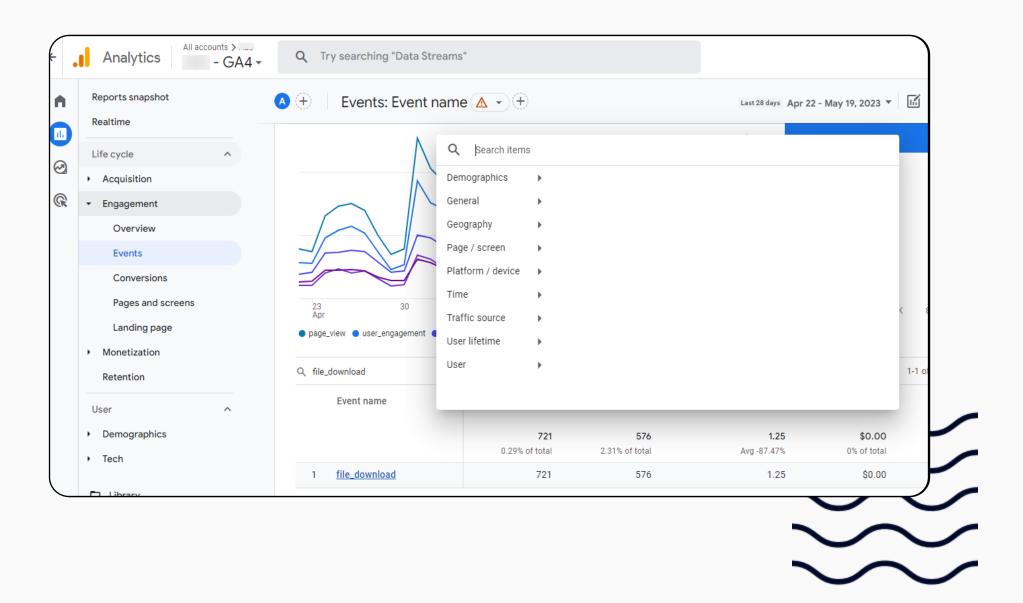
Explore/Explorations

The Explore tab gets you to your library of highly customizable data explorations. They give you full access to all of the dimensions and metrics of all available events – for you to filter, sort, and display.



Reports





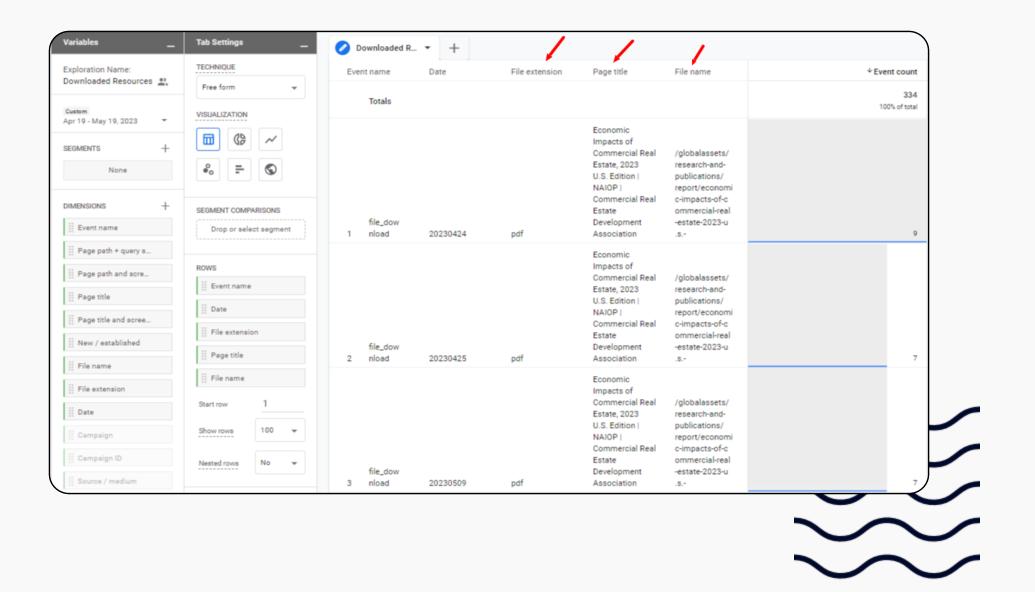
Custom Dimensions and standard reports

Without any custom dimensions defined, it's a lot harder to get the details you want from even the customized standard reports



Reports





Example: PDF file downloads

Most organizations want to be able to track the number of times various PDFs (and XLXS, DOCX, PPTX, etc.) are downloaded. OOB GA4 report on file_download event is too limited. UA only allowed primary and secondary dimension reporting, GA4 is much more robust.

Example: Outbound links

Similar to the file_download event report, the OOB click event report does not provide enough detail.

Example: Campaign Attribution

Campaign attribution is one of the most highly valued outcome from analytics tracking. GA4 OOB gets you close, but a little customization gives you more insight, and a LOT of customization (using the Exploration feature) can derive tremendous insights.



Reports

Example: Outbound links

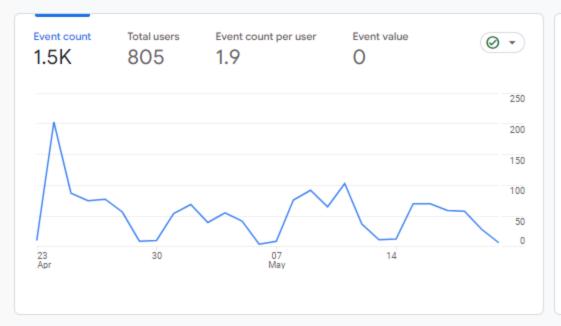


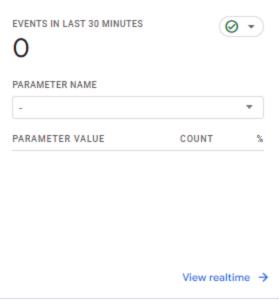
	Link URL ▼	Page path and screen class 💌 🗙	Event count All events ▼	Total users	Event count per user	Total revenue
			1,480 0.33% of total	805 2.36% of total	1.85 Avg -86.01%	\$0.00 0% of total
1	https://www.hyatt.com/en-US/group-booking/NEWJP/G-3H93	/events-and-sponsorship/corporate-events-list/conferences/2023-icon- east-the-industrial-conference/hotel/	180	89	2.02	\$0.00
2	https://my.reviewr.com/s2/site/DLA23	/events-and-sponsorship/awards/developing-leaders-award/	128	101	1.31	\$0.00
3	https://www.hyatt.com/shop/lgaxj? location=Hyatt%20House%20Jersey%20City&checkinDate=2023-06-06✓	/events-and-sponsorship/corporate-events-list/conferences/2023-icon- east-the-industrial-conference/hotel/	88	56	1.57	\$0.00
4	https://flic.kr/s/aHBqjzQCRi	/events-and-sponsorship/corporate-events-list/conferences/2023-National- Forums-Symposium/	59	56	1.09	\$0.00
5	https://events.rdmobile.com/Events/Enter/16103	/events-and-sponsorship/corporate-events-list/conferences/2023-National- Forums-Symposium/app/	46	30	1.53	\$0.00
6	https://www.hyatt.com/en-US/hotel/new-jersey/hyatt-regency-jersey-city-on-the- hudson/newjp/special-e	/events-and-sponsorship/corporate-events-list/conferences/2023-icon- east-the-industrial-conference/hotel/	29	23	1.26	\$0.00
7	https://be.synxis.com/?Hotel=38115&Chain=28394&config=initialConfig&locale=en- US&arrive=2023-05-16&d	/events-and-sponsorship/corporate-events-list/conferences/2023-National- Forums-Symposium/hotel/	28	24	1.17	\$0.00
8	https://naiopsurvey.celassociates.com/	/compsurvey23	19	11	1.73	\$0.00
9	http://www.linkedin.com/groups?gid=43555&trk=hb_side_g	/membership/developing-leaders/meet-developing-leaders-members/	15	11	1.36	\$0.00
10	https://www.marriott.com/en-us/hotels/atlwb-the-westin-buckhead-atlanta/overview/	/events-and-sponsorship/corporate-events-list/conferences/2023-icon- cold-storage/	13	13	1.00	\$0.00





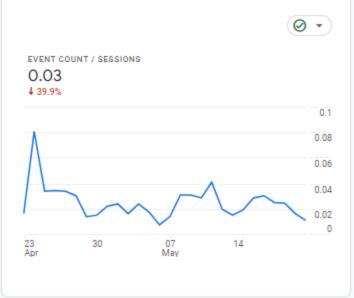












CUSTOM PARAMET	EVENT COUNT	TOTAL USERS
(total) 136 items	1.5K	805
(not set)	317	238
https://wwwconference/	255	110
https://www.google.com/	180	147
https://www. org/	82	43
https://wwwSymposium/	69	47
https://wwwg/chapters/	56	6

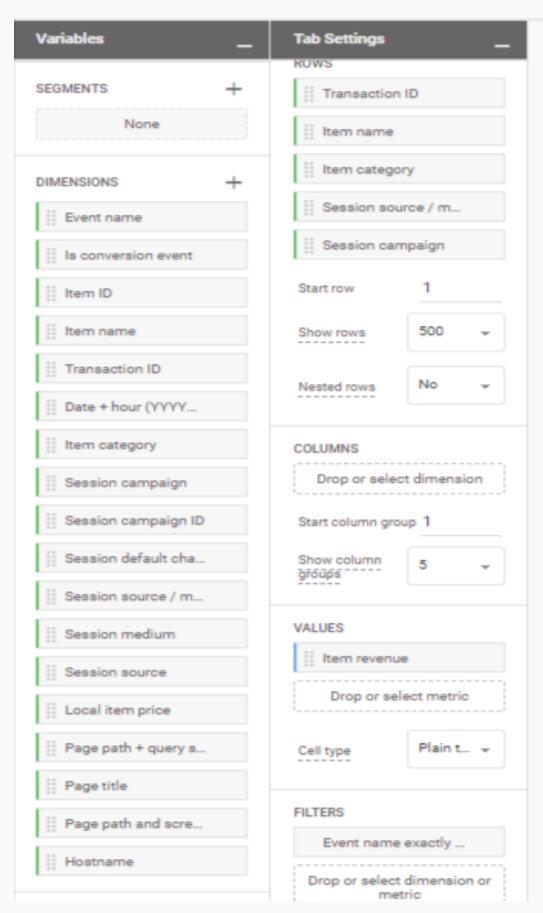
ink_url		Ø
CUSTOM PARAMET	EVENT COUNT	TOTAL USERS
(total) 200 items	1.5K	805
https://wwwWJP/G-3H93	180	89
https://mysite/DLA23	137	110
https://www6-06✓	88	56
nttps://flic/aHBqjzQCRi	63	59
nttps://eventer/16103	52	34
https://wwwp/special-e	29	23
//L- 00 0E 160 J	20	24

USTOM PARAMET	EVENT COUNT	TOTAL USERS
(total) 162 items	1.5K	805
I.CON EastAssociation	374	156
National FoAssociation	172	131
DevelopingAssociation	138	111
I.CON Coldssociation	71	41
Find a LocaAssociation	61	7
Directory Detail	48	18

EVENT COUNT	TOTAL USERS
1.5K	805
297	110
129	102
70	65
61	7
52	26
51	31
	1.5K 297 129 70 61 52



Example: Campaign Attribution



Trar	nsaction ID	Item name	† Item category	Session source / medium	Session campaign	Item revenu
	Totals					\$953,618.6: 100% of tota
1	SC-129 241-N0 IWY	Rules of Thumb for Distributi on/Warehouse Facilities Design, Second Edition	Event/ Publication	(direct) / (none)	(direct)	\$150.0
2	SC-130 491-2CIC2	Full Registration - Johnson,	Event/ Publication	(direct) / (none)	(direct)	\$0.0
3	SC-130 514-SE1IU	Full Registration - Wagn	Event/ Publication	(direct) / (none)	(direct)	\$725.0
1	SC-130 561-BA 12Z	Full Registration	Event/ Publication	rasa_io / email	newsletter	\$0.0
5	SC-130 640-DC 57A	Complimentary FORUM - Killough	Event/ Publication	rasa_io / email	newsletter	\$0.0
5	SC-130 802-9Z MNB	Full Registration - Riley, (Event/ Publication	(direct) / (none)	(direct)	\$725 .0
,	SC-130 844-BV VSR	Full Registration - Sm P.	Event/ Publication	rasa_io / email	newsletter	\$725 .0
3	SC-130 883-TY CFD	Complimentary FORUM - Lange,	Event/ Publication	(direct) / (none)	(direct)	\$0.0
	SC-130 942-XZ	Full Registration	Event/			



5 Overlooked (but essential) Configurations



1. Data Retention Policy

2 months is the default! Be sure to update it to 14 months.

2. "Hidden" Configuration Settings

It's easy to overlook these additional configuration settings. (List unwanted referrals and Define internal traffic in particular)

3. Always check your Enhanced measurement settings – in the Web Stream details under Events

Form interactions and Site search often need to be updated.

4. Custom Dimensions

Add these 7 custom dimensions for easier/enhanced reporting

5. Reporting "cards" can be configured

Some of the cards on the Home dashboard and Reports snapshot are configurable!



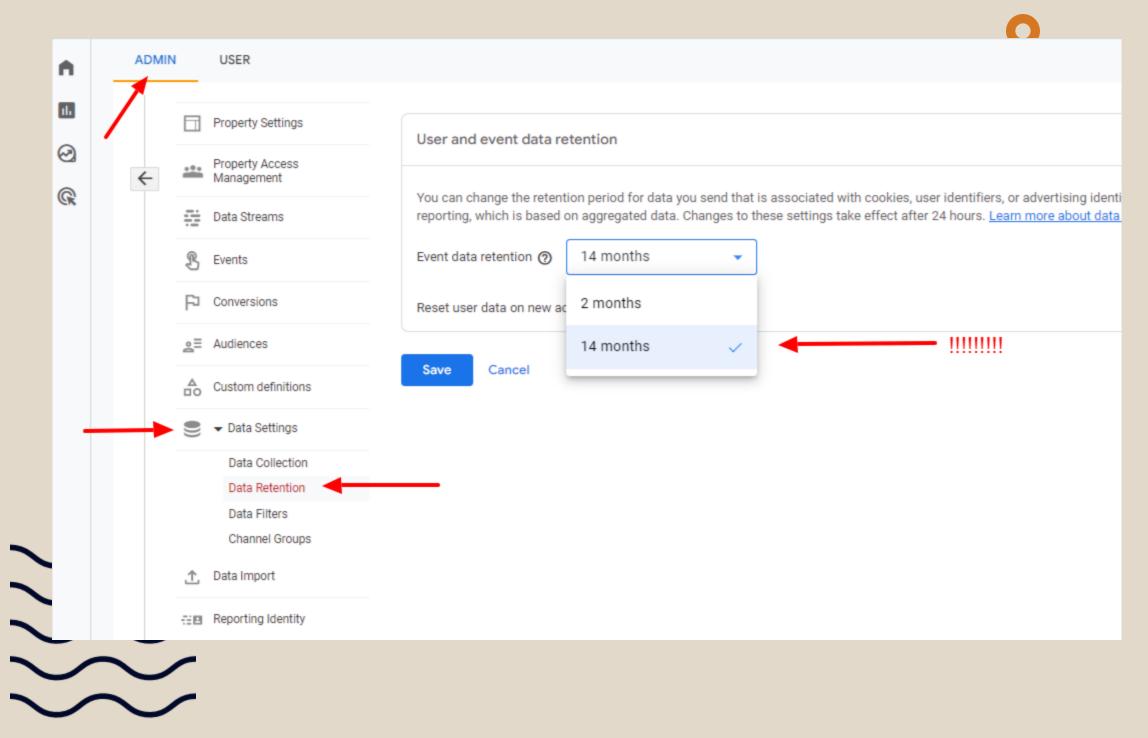




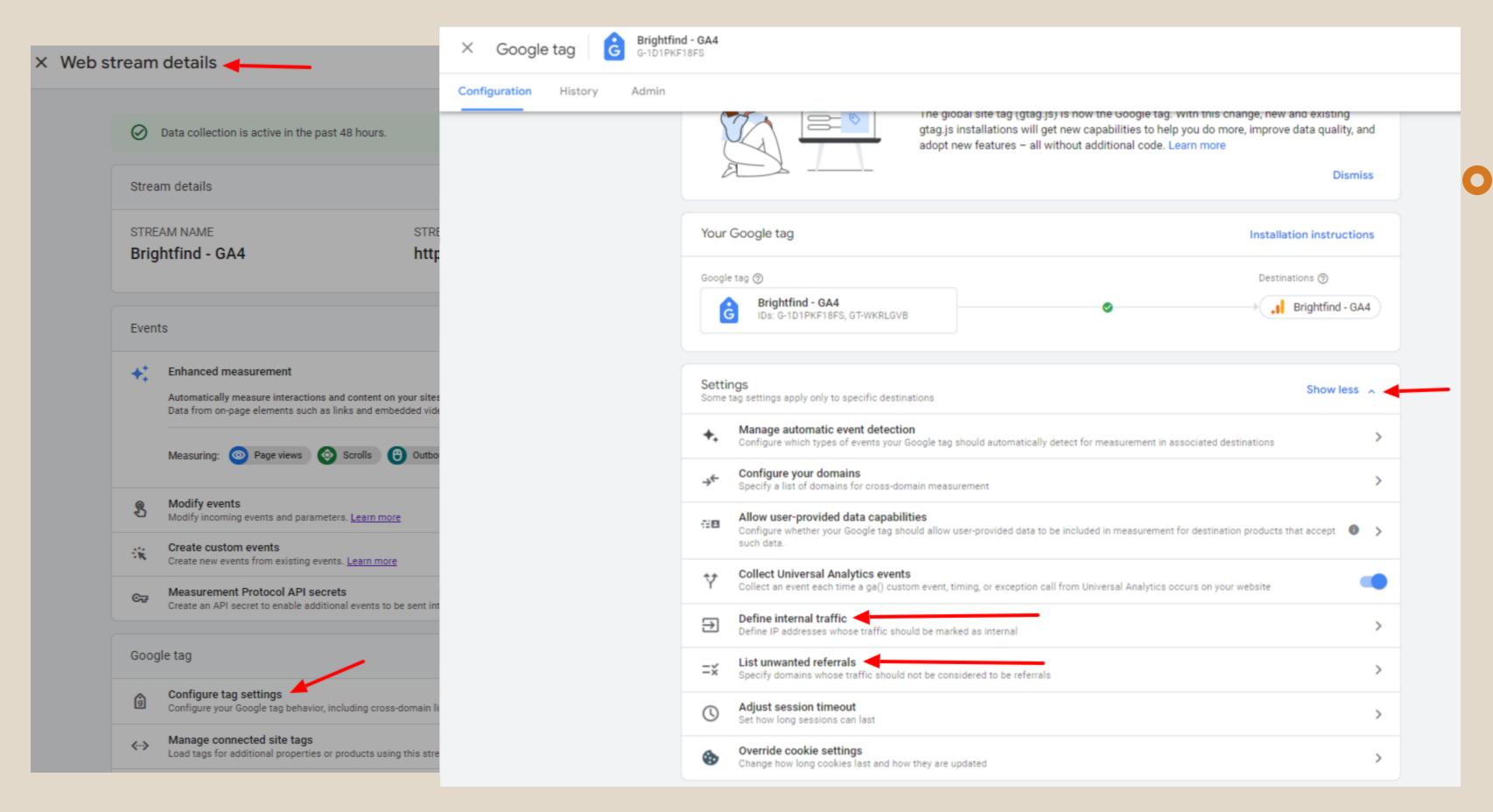


1. Data Retention Policy

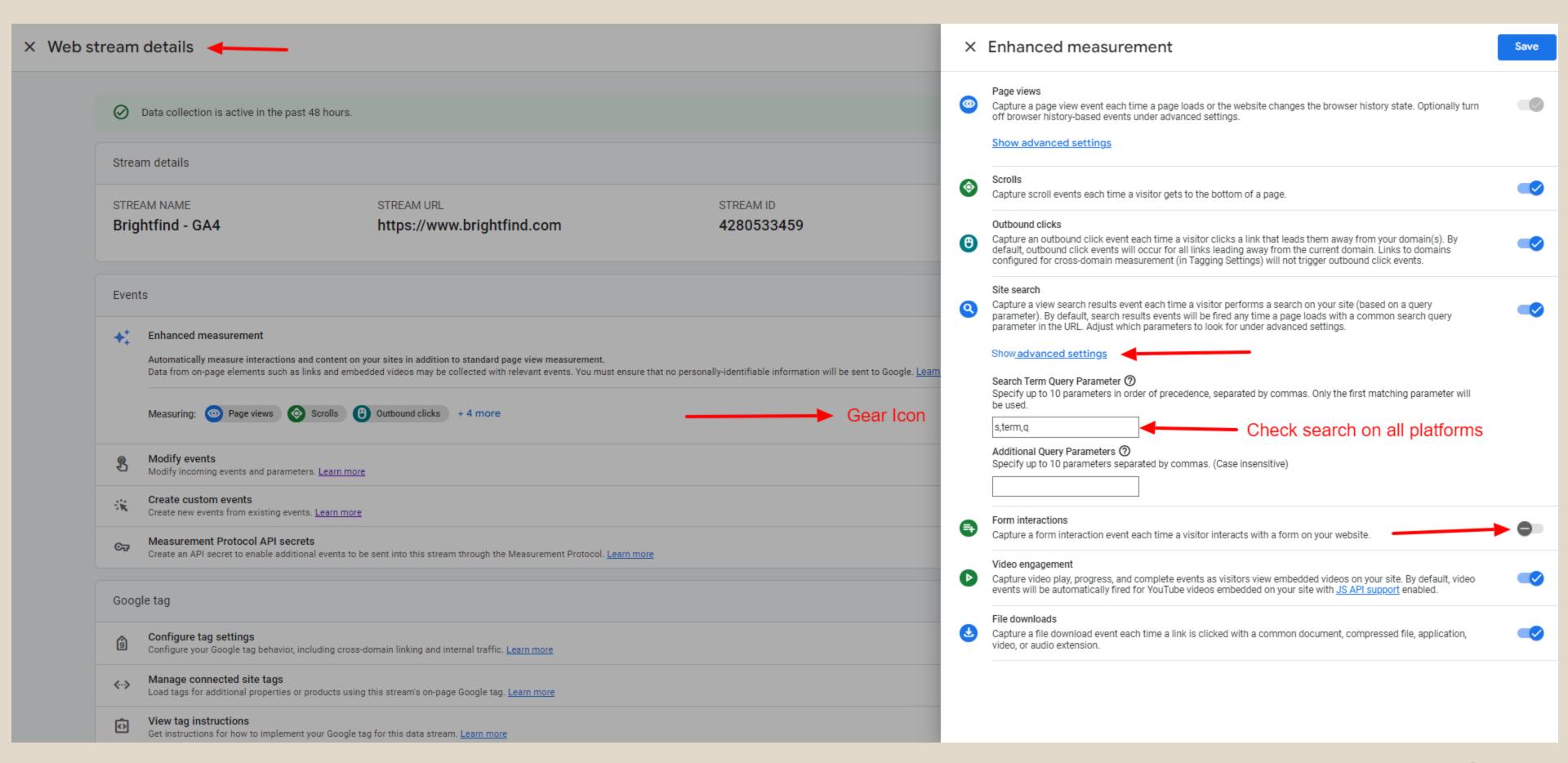
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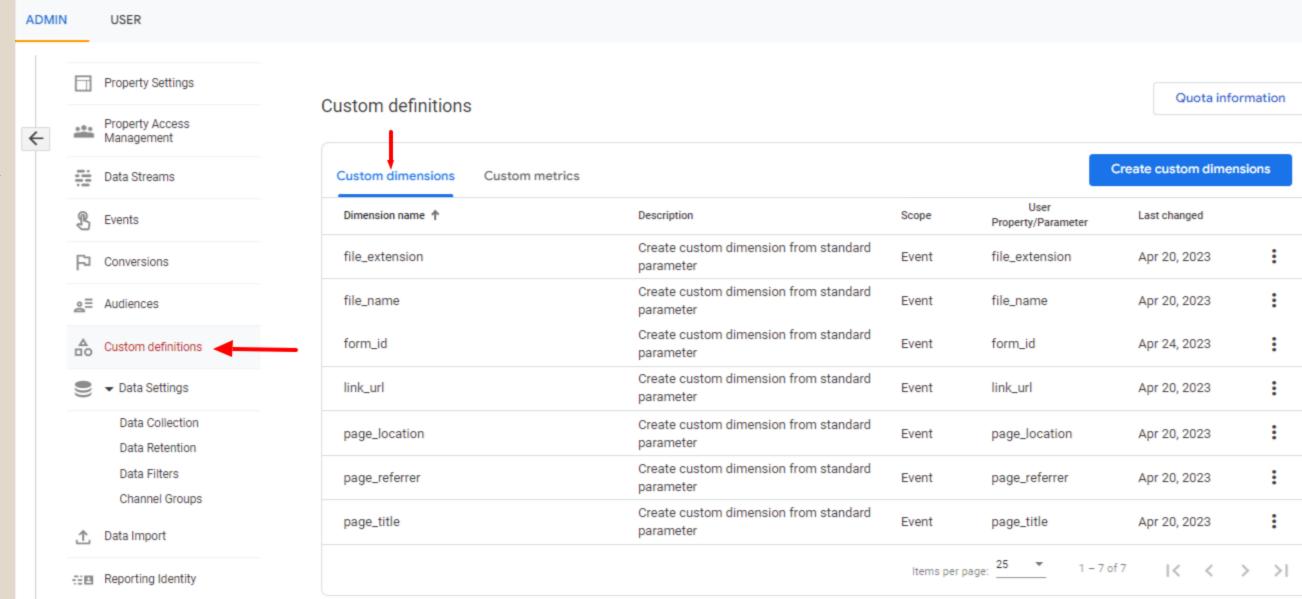




4. Custom Dimensions

Add these 7 custom dimensions for easier/enhanced reporting:

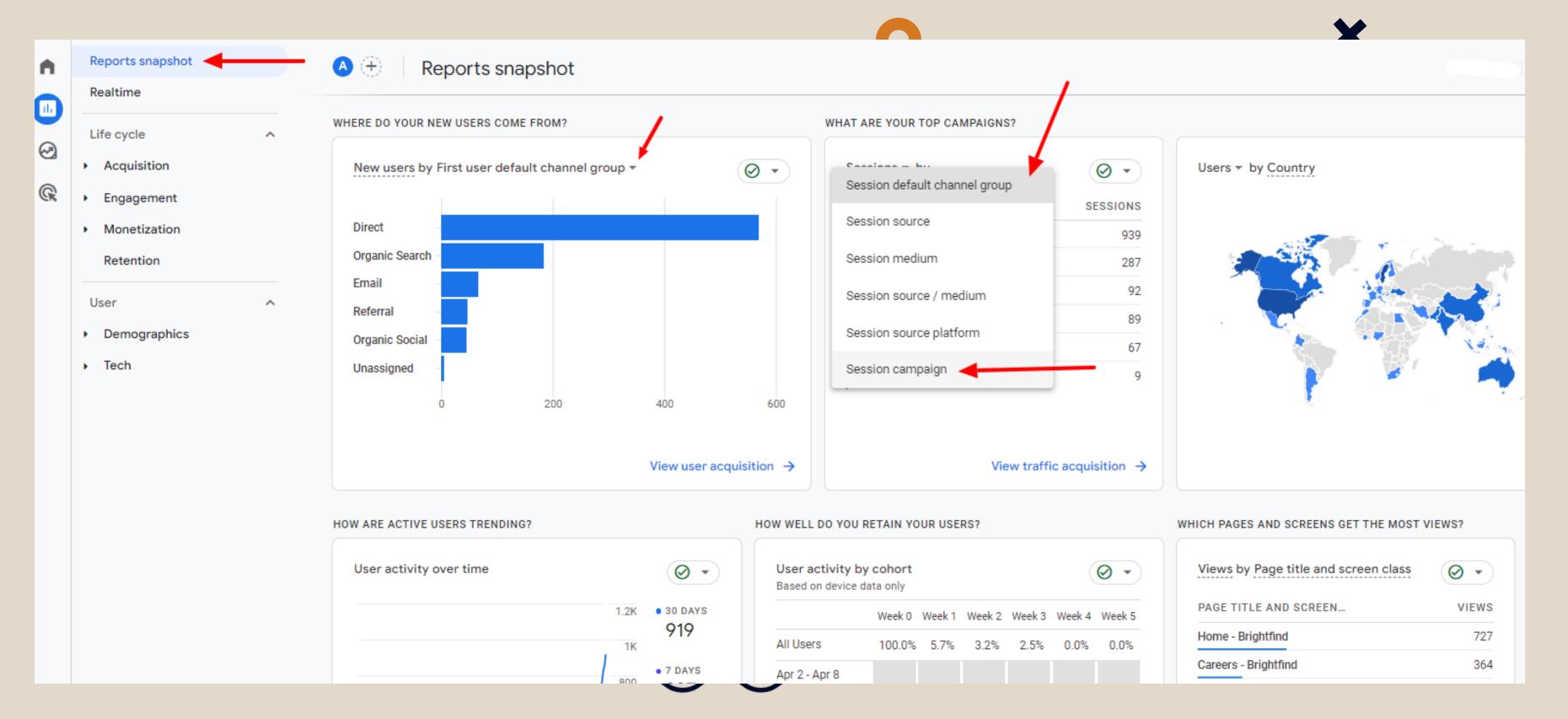
file_extension file_name form_id link_url page_location page_referrer page_title





Attribution Settings











How to Identify Areas for Site Improvement





Site Improvement



Where to Look

Entire Funnel

Map out the entire user journey from start to finish and note key conversion points at every stage. Where do users start to drop off?

Forms

Look for landing pages with high views and low form submissions. This should be an indicator that something needs changed or tested.

Calls-to-action

Similarly, look for callto-action buttons with high impressions or views, but low clicks. Why aren't users interested in clicking?





Metrics To Know & Monitor



Average engagement time



Bounce rate



Page exits



New users vs return users



Event conversion rates







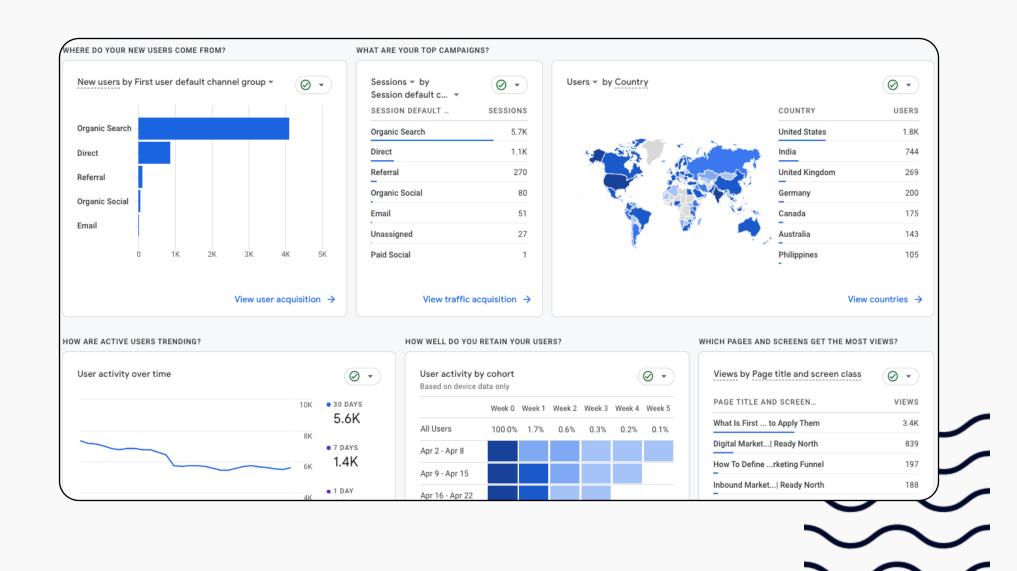
Optimization Best Practices & Tips





Tip #1





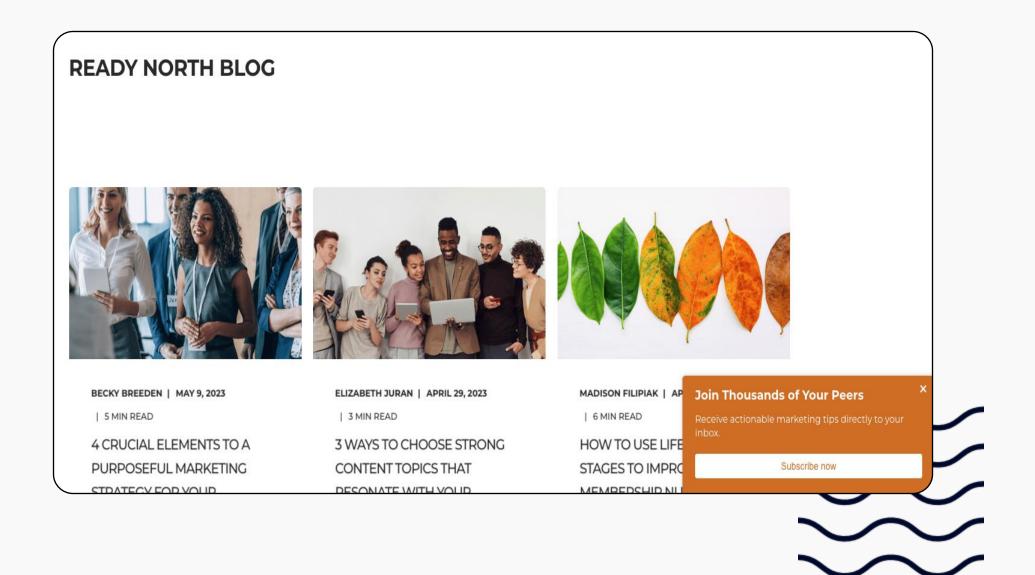
Set Up Your Reports

It might sound obvious, but without the right reports and data collection tools in place, it is extremely challenging to make informed changes.



Tip #2





Identify Your Key Conversion Actions

Understand your user's journey and the conversions that should occur at each stage of the marketing and sales funnel.

Top-of-funnel: Blog or newsletter subscribe **Middle-of-funnel:** Ebook download, webinar signup **Bottom-of-funnel:** Free trial, contact form



Tip#3



	Page path and screen class ▼ +	↓ Views	Users	Views per user	
		9,208 100% of total	5,596 100% of total	1.65 Avg 0%	
1	/blog/what-is-first-principles-thinking	3,640	2,870	1.27	
2	/	880	526	1.67	
3	/blog/how-to-define-critical-kpis-across-the- marketing-funnel	211	182	1.16	
4	/blog	185	64	2.89	
5	/blog/your-top-google-analytics-4-questions- answered	139	122	1.14	

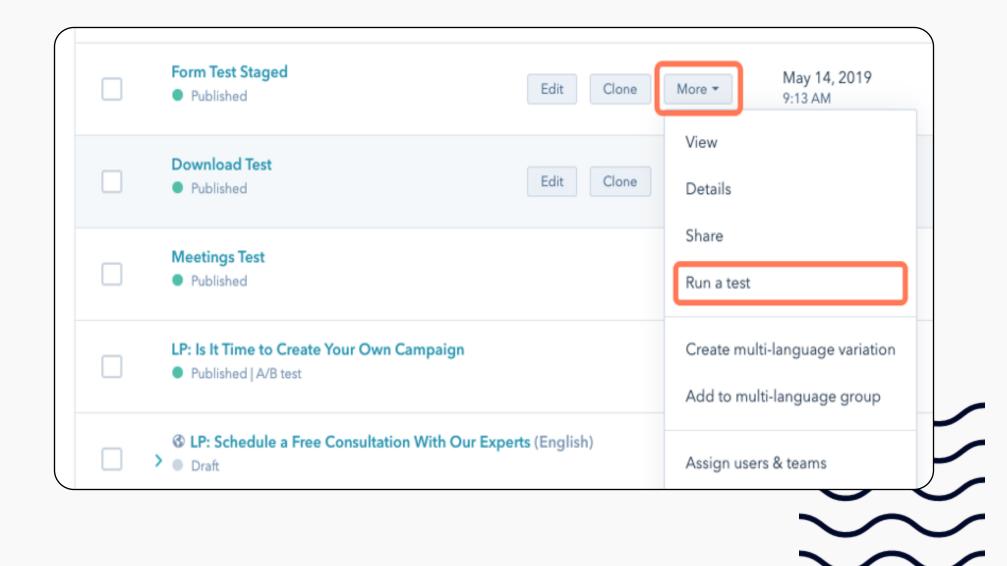
Know Where To Start Optimizing

Prioritize your highest trafficked pages and/or your most impactful pages. Then, consider actions that will have the greatest impact on your website conversions.



Tip #4





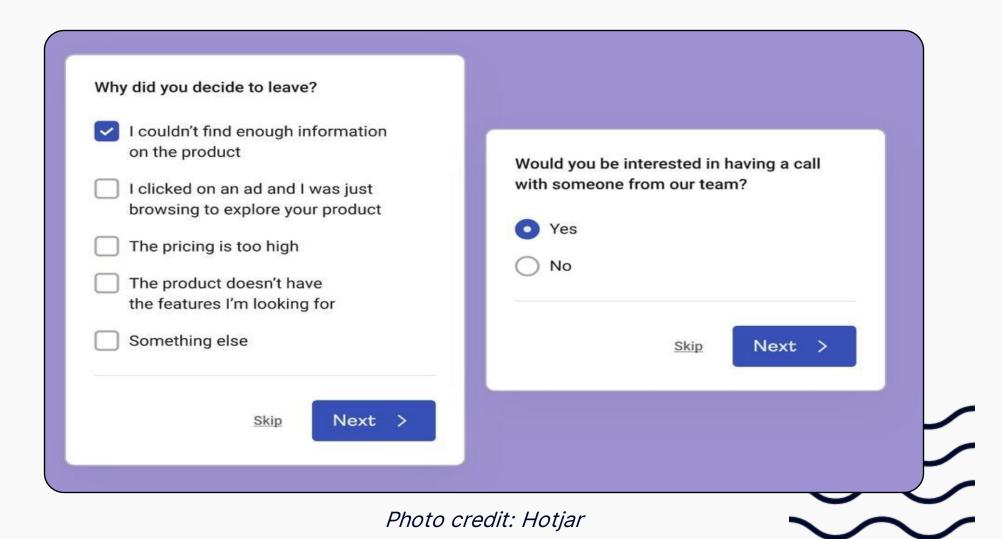
Run A/B Tests

Identify a problem, form a hypothesis, then run an A/B test to confirm its effectiveness in boosting conversion rates. Test features like headlines, call-to-action messaging, number of form fields, page layout, etc.



Tip #5





Collect Feedback Directly

If you're seeing high bounce rates and/or low conversion rates, add an exit-intent pop-up form to those pages, asking users for the reason why they're leaving.



Tip#6



		5,596 100% of total	7,638 100% of total	3,648 100% of total
1	Organic Search	4,466	6,007	2,971
2	Direct	929	1,112	441
3	Referral	128	277	180
4	Organic Social	58	86	33
5	Email	36	54	30
6	Unassigned	24	29	0

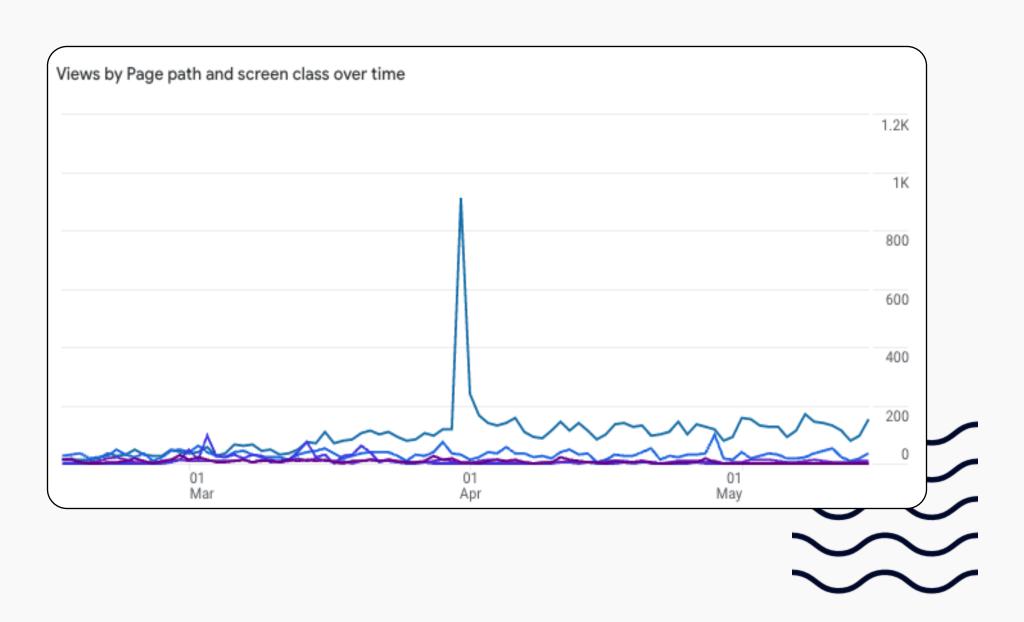
Monitor the KPIs That Matter

Separate vanity metrics from ones that truly matter to your organization. Establish benchmarks for those KPIs and measure any changes in performance.



Tip #7





Remove Outliers From Your Data

You may have some blog posts or pages that perform uncharacteristically well. If these pages will seriously skew the rest of your data, don't include them when benchmarking and monitoring other page performance.



Tip#8



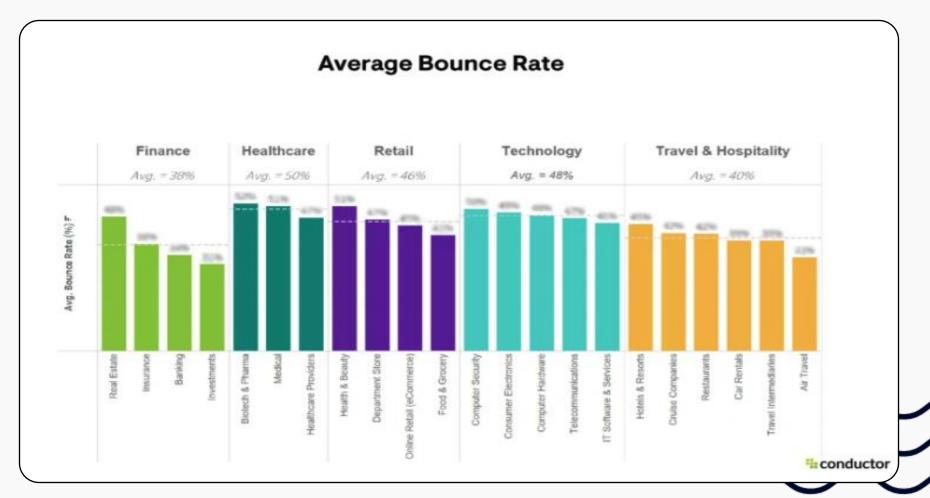


Photo credit: Conductor

Compare Against Industry Benchmarks

What is a "good" average engagement time? What about landing page bounce rate? Use a combination of your organization's historical performance **and** industry standards to contextualize the metrics you're monitoring.









Email

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Questions?



